

Geometry 14.3 #34

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Area of triangle } AOB \text{ (we will write } \triangle AOB \text{)} \\ = \frac{1}{2}(\text{Base})(\text{Height}) \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Base of } \triangle AOB = AP + PB \quad \text{Height} = a$$

$$\#32 \text{ says } PB = r/2 \quad \#33 \text{ says } a = r/2(\sqrt{3})$$

$$\#30 \text{ says } OP = \text{apothem, so } PB = AP \text{ (p. 974)}$$

$$\text{Therefore Base of } \triangle AOB = AP + PB = r/2 + r/2$$

$$\text{Height} = a = r/2(\sqrt{3}) \quad = \frac{2r}{2} = r$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Area} &= \frac{1}{2}(\text{Base})(\text{Height}) = \frac{1}{2}(r)(r/2(\sqrt{3})) \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{r}{1} \cdot \frac{r}{2} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{1} \\ &= \frac{r \cdot r \cdot \sqrt{3}}{2 \cdot 2} = \frac{r^2 \sqrt{3}}{4} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{3}}{4} r^2 \end{aligned}$$